

**PUT ON YOUR TINFO\_T HAT**

**MIAUBIZ**

**DEFCON 23**

**AUGUST 7TH 2015**





TEXAS



MIAUBIZ

ESTD



1845



TEXAS

AZIMUTH

ESTD



1845



# C++ templates

```
template <typename Type>  
Type max(Type a, Type b) {  
    return a > b ? a : b;  
}
```



# specialized

```
char max<char>(char a, char b) {  
    return a > b ? a : b;  
}
```



# specialized

```
uint32_t max<uint32_t>(uint32_t a, uint32_t b)
{
    return a > b ? a : b;
}
```



# C++ Templates

- \* ``anonymous`  
`namespace'::OpenBSDTargetInfo<`anonymous`  
`namespace'::SparcV8TargetInfo>::getOSDefines(  
clang::LangOptions const&,llvm::Triple  
const&,clang::MacroBuilder &)`



# templates

- \* `std::__1::list<std::__1::basic_string<char, std::__1::char_traits<char>, std::__1::allocator<char>>, std::__1::allocator<std::__1::basic_string<char, std::__1::char_traits<char>, std::__1::allocator<char>>>>::erase(std::__1::__list_const_iterator<std::__1::basic_string<char, std::__1::char_traits<char>, std::__1::allocator<char>>, void *>, std::__1::__list_const_iterator<std::__1::basic_string<char, std::__1::char_traits<char>, std::__1::allocator<char>>, void *>)`





TEXAS



IDAPRO



OIL AND GAS







```
; Attributes: bp-based frame
```

```
; std::_list<std::_basic_string<char, std::_1  
ZNSt3__14listINS_12basic_stringIcNS_11char_traitsICE
```

```
push    rbp  
mov     rbp, rsp  
push    r15  
push    r14  
push    r12  
push    rbx  
mov     r15, rdx  
mov     rbx, rsi  
mov     r14, rdi  
cmp     rbx, r15  
jz      short loc_1257DD6
```



seviap<ci  
lldb\_priva  
lldb\_priva



Please enter the type declaration

`id *>,std::__1::__list_const_iterator<std`

Help

```
mov    rbx, rsi
mov    r14, rdi
cmp    rbx, r15
jz     short loc_1257DD6
```



**Bad declaration. See the message window for details.**



OK

Don't display this message again (for this session only)





## Output window

```
Syntax error near: std::__1::list  
Command "SetType" failed
```



**THREE WAYS TO FIX THIS.**



**TEXAS**



**PYTHON**

**DON'T TREAD ON ME**



# **SOLUTION 1**



# idc.GetTinfo

- \* Python> `idc.GetTinfo(idc.here())`
- \* `(' \x0cp\x05\x03\xffA\n=\x04#\x99m\n=\x04#\x95v', '\x05this\x01')`



# idc.GetTinfo

- \* the type: “\x0cp\x05\x03\xffA  
\n=\x04#\x99m\n=\x04#\x95v”
- \* the args: “\x05this\x01”



# idc.ApplyType

- \* `idc.ApplyType(ea, idc.GetTinfo(ea))`
- \* `True`

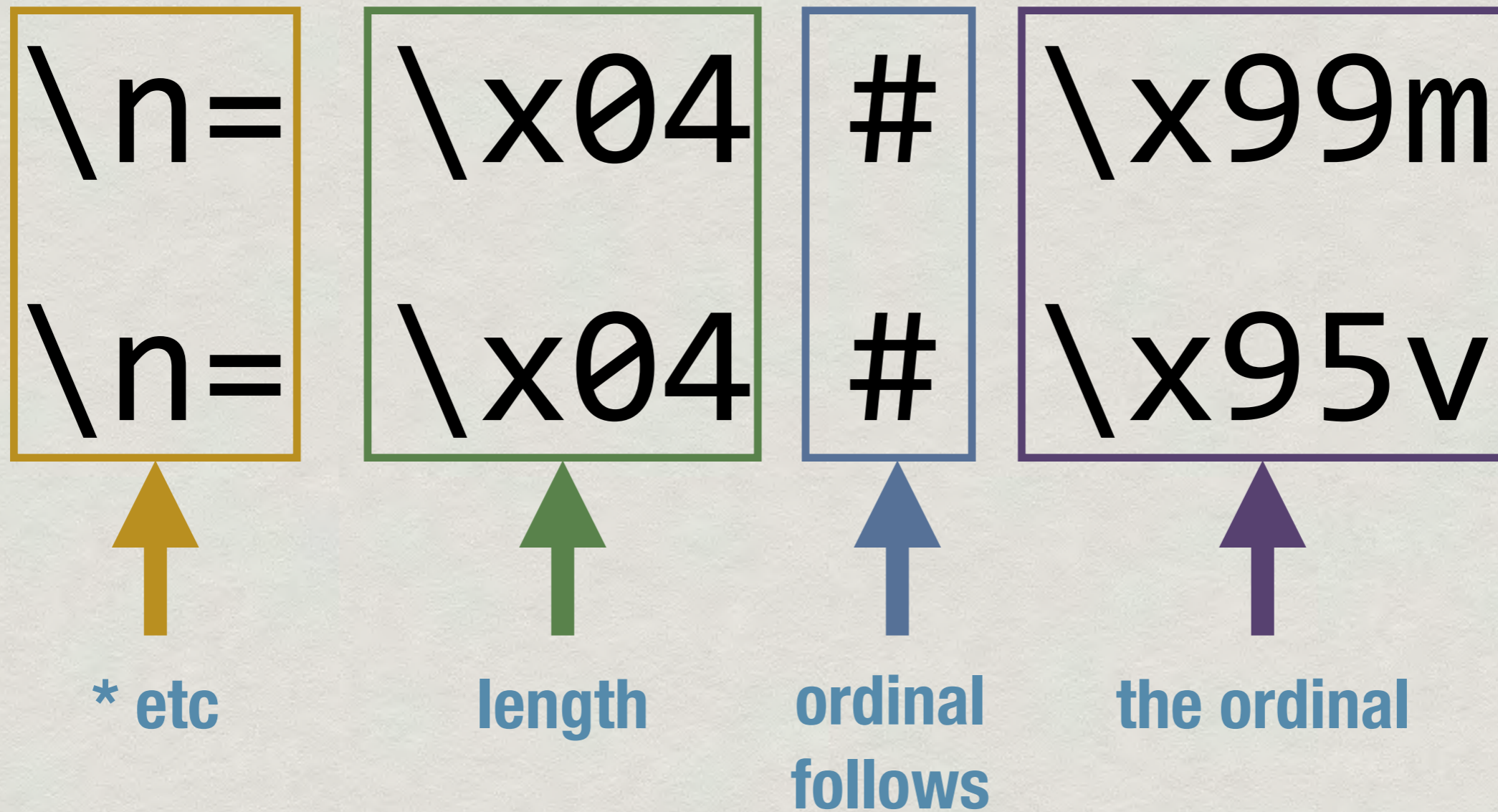


# reverse the IDA

- \* `\x0cp\x05\x03\xffA\n=\x04#`  
`\x99m\n=\x04#\x95v`

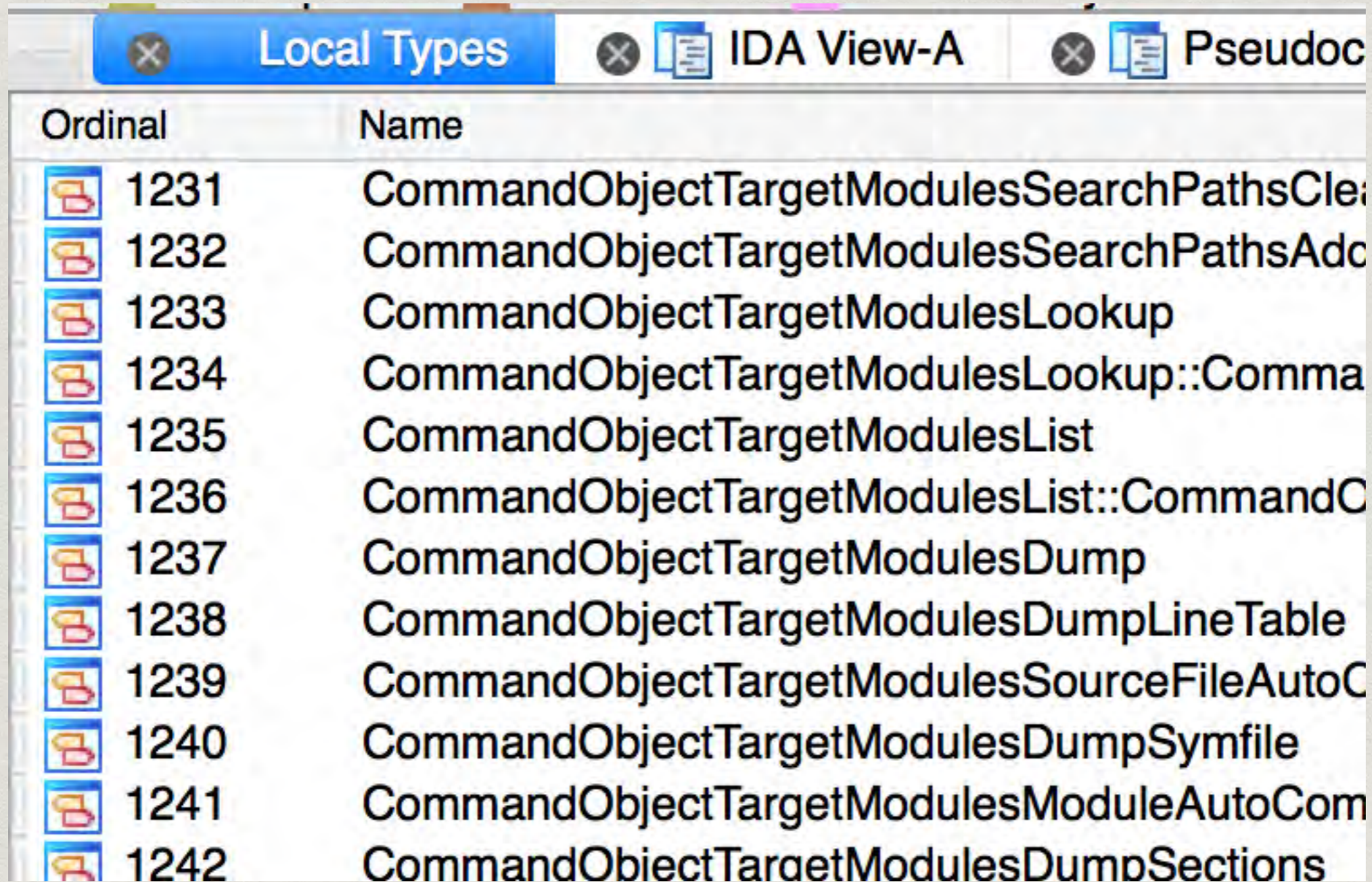














# the juicy bit





# Local Type Ordinals



Ordinal	Name
 1231	CommandObjectTargetModulesSearchPathsClear
 1232	CommandObjectTargetModulesSearchPathsAdd
 1233	CommandObjectTargetModulesLookup
 1234	CommandObjectTargetModulesLookup::Command
 1235	CommandObjectTargetModulesList
 1236	CommandObjectTargetModulesList::CommandO
 1237	CommandObjectTargetModulesDump
 1238	CommandObjectTargetModulesDumpLineTable
 1239	CommandObjectTargetModulesSourceFileAutoC
 1240	CommandObjectTargetModulesDumpSymfile
 1241	CommandObjectTargetModulesModuleAutoCom
 1242	CommandObiectTargetModulesDumpSections



# get ordinal by name

```
def find_type_by_name(self, name):  
    for i in range(1, GetMaxLocalType()):  
        if name == GetLocalTypeName(i):  
            return i  
    print "didn't find: %s" % name  
    raise RuntimeError
```



decode the ordinal

`\x99m` -> `0x996d`



decode the ordinal

$0x996d \rightarrow$

$(0x99 \& 0x7f) * 0x40 +$

$(0x6d \& \sim 0x40)$

$\rightarrow 1645$



decode the ordinal

`\x95v` -> `0x9575`



decode the ordinal

$0x9575 \rightarrow$

$(0x95 \ \& \ 0x7f) * 0x40 +$   
 $(0x76 \ \& \ \sim 0x40)$

$\rightarrow 1398$



so 1645 and 1398

```
Hex View-1 | Structures | Enums | Imports | Export  
CommandObjectFormatAdd::CommandOptions *this, lldb_private::CommandInterpreter *a2)
```

Ordinal	Name
1645	CommandObjectFormatAdd::CommandOptions

Local Types | IDA View-A

Ordinal	Name
1398	lldb_private::CommandInterpreter



# encode an ordinal

```
((ordinal >> 6) & 0xff | 0x80) +  
(ordinal & 0x3f | 0x40)
```



# reconstitute the string

Python>

```
idc.ApplyType(idc.here(),  
( '\x0cp\x05\x03\xffA\n=\x04#AA  
\n=\x04#bb', '\x05this\x01' ))
```

True



**SOLUTION 2:**

**TYPES CAN HAVE ANY NAME**







# rename all types

- \* rename all involved types to benign names
- \* set types
- \* rename types back



this API does what it says

```
idaapi.rename_named_type(  
    idaapi.cvar.idati,  
    CURRENT_NAME, NEW_NAME,  
    idaapi.NTF_TYPE);
```



# **SOLUTION 3:**

# **TINFO\_T APIS**



TEXAS



AS

HEXRAYS





# tinfo\_t yeah

```
vdui = get_tform_vdui(get_current_tform())
de = idaapi.decompile(idc.here())
lvar = de.arguments[0]
a_type = idaapi.tinfo_t()
a_type.get_named_type(idaapi.cvar.idati,
“some<crazy, name<lol>>”);
ptr_type = tinfo_t()
ptr_type.create_ptr(a_type)
vdui.set_lvar_type(lvar, ptr_type)
```



tinfo\_t yeah

```
a_type = idaapi.tinfo_t()  
a_type.get_named_type(  
idaapi.cvar.idati,  
“some<crazy, name<lol>>”)
```



tinfo\_t yeah

```
vdui.set_lvar_type(  
    lvar, a_type)
```



# and the return type?

- \* there is no lvar that changes the return type of a function
- \* can't add / remove arguments



**SOLUTION 3.1:**

**CREATE AN ARBITRARY FUNCTION TYPE**



# create a function type

```
_, tp, _ = idc.ParseType(  
    “static volatile OWORD*  
    __fastcall lol(static volatile  
    unsigned double);”, PT_TYP)
```

*use weird marker types no real person would use.  
put in the number of arguments you want.*



create a function type

```
tp_replaced =  
do_stuff_from_solution1(tp)
```



# create a function type

```
fn_tinfo = tinfo_t()  
fn_tinfo.deserialize(cvar.idati,  
                    tp_replaced, "")
```



create a function type

```
apply_tinfo2(ea,  
fn_tinfo, TINFO_DEFINITE
```

*(apply\_tinfo doesn't apply tinfo)*



# create a function type

```
_, tp, _ = idc.ParseType("static volatile  
OWORD *__fastcall lol(static volatile  
unsigned double);", PT_TYP)  
tp_replaced = do_stuff_from_solution1(tp)  
fn_tinfo = tinfo_t()  
fn_tinfo.deserialize(cvar.idati,  
tp_replaced, "")  
apply_tinfo2(ea, fn_tinfo, TINFO_DEFINITE)
```





**TEXAS**

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